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UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

Yellowstone NATIONAL PARK

FILE NO. A2823

SUPERINTENDENT'S MONTHLY REPORT

APRIL 1957

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UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK
YELLOWSTONE PARK, WYO.

FICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

Summary of the April 1957 Monthly narrative report
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK

WEATHER: Cool & damp. Mammoth maximum 70°, minimum 16°; park max. 70°, min. -9°. Snow courses.

TRAVEL: 1699 visitors. Some employee & contractor travel. West roads ready open May 1.

INSPECTIONS: C. S. Investigator, John Kennenberger of Chapter IV on history of ranger force, Wyoming Employment Comm. men in re employment office in park, & U.S.F.S. men from Denver.

SPECIAL VISITORS: Garrison at Missoula Ad Advisory Comm. meeting at Ever Jaden, to Wash. DC, met at Butte by Condon who talked to Rotary, both to Missoula confer Montana Univ. professors re Camp-fire Day pageant. Garrison underwent surgery at Livingston. Anderson attended Admin. Officers meeting at Yakima. Lyne, Garry, Gabbert, Milligan, Beal to Fire Training Course. Kittams instructed at Reg. Training, to Bozeman, to Gallatin Cons. Comm. meeting with Budge & Appling. Hamilton & Edwards to U.S. Dist. Mont. Wildlife Fed. Meet, Three Forks, Mont. Edwards to Missoula re anthrax & blister rust. Barrows to Teton, Ogden, & Zion where he, Brown & Chapman attended inter-regional fire control conf. Mattson to Custer BLM. Gunsel & Budge to Inter-Agency meeting, St. Anthony, Idaho. Brown back from military leave. Jones to FBI conf. at Billings. Joffe to Billings re public relations & attended Community Cooperation Dinner. Stevens to firefighting agencies meeting, Missoula. Jung & Klusmeier to Kennewick for house trailers. Staff meetings. Coleman award for suggestion. Mammoth wage speeded. Fishing regs issued. P. O. closed Sat. 13th. Clerk-typist exam. Acted on authority sign various correspondence.

MISCELLANEOUS: NFFL & AFCA meetings.

DEATHS: Mother of Howard Kocher died.

BIRTHS: Son born to Ed Chamberlin.

PERSONNEL: James Berens Storekeeping Clerk. Dist. Ranger Robt. Murphy transferred to Glacier. Bernard McClelland from Carlstad to Ranger. Chases left for Calif. Lorene Dead, Interval Rev., selected personnel officer. Wire re approval ranger reorganization.

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IN-SERVICE TRAINING: Anderson to Admin. Officers meeting. [illegible], Carry, Beal & Milligan to Beg. Training course; [illegible] & Barrows helped instruct. Jones to FOI session at Billings. Brown, Barrows & Chapman to Fire Control Conf. Plans for Yell. ranger training conf. [illegible].

ACCIDENTS: McNeil employee injured in fall at new Canyon Lodge. Man injured in snowplane overturn near [illegible]. Car accident Gallatin road.

PUBLICITY: Press release on openings. Great Falls Tribune & other papers had winter pictures by Boahen of Billings, formerly FWS Service. 99,975 map sheets to be received. Gunzel & Dodge illustrated talks to groups at Ashton, Idaho. [illegible] broadsides on hand.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES: Sunday School. Church. Easter Candlelight Service. [illegible] Comm. meeting. Memorials, incl. for [illegible]. Choir.

INTERPRETIVE SERVICES: Condon talks to various groups. [illegible] programs. Movie loaned. New Mammoth amphitheater.

MUSEUMS: Work done to nature trail signs. Indian artifacts accessioned. Rocks to Yosemite for [illegible].

OBSERVATIONS: Bluebird suffered electrical shock; died. Changes Mammoth Terraces. Osprey couple back to [illegible] Nest Rock. Geyser activity. Bear near Old Pool in [illegible] out of hibernation periodically. Canada geese. Grizzly family, various birds, 2 coyotes, several buffalo observed [illegible] area near Trout Creek. Elk at Mammoth have antlers over foot long; some at Upper Geyser Basin have not shed old antlers.

NATURAL HISTORY ASSOCIATION: Mrs. Quist, Clerk, on job much of month.

CONCESSIONERS: McNeil Co. resumed work on Lodge at Canyon. [illegible]. Child, YPCo. Vice-Pres., official trips to Salt Lake, Sun Valley & Yosemite. YPCo. mess opened at Mammoth. Haines moved in. Y.P.Co. folders received. Amendments to Y. P. Service Stations rates. Hamilton Stores officials & crew in.

MAINTENANCE: Plowing Old Faithful to Lost road difficult due Bombardier travel; broken thru lath; also chewed up by Bombardier over dry spots. Plowing progressing on schedule; equipment and locations listed. Maintenance crews Mammoth & Canyon. Remodeling Barracks Bldg. Into Admin. Bldg. 3-compartment sinks Canyon & Lake messes in conformance USPHS. Major water supplies activated during month.

[illegible]

RANGER SERVICE:	Principal activities listed.	10
LAW ENFORCEMENT:	3 cases presented for truck weight over 15 tons.	10
BEARS:	Number of grizzlies observed.	10
BISON:	Seen various areas; first calves seen 27th. Stevens Creek buffalo bull thru Mammoth to Lava Creek. Soda Butte bulls scattering.	11
ELK:	Various herds. Movements upward. Condition not too good. Gallatin Cons. Com. meeting; discussion re Gallatin elk hunting. Mont. Wildlife Fed. meeting; group interested in elk program, assured continued support.	11
MOOSE:	Observations various areas, incl. calves, 1 killed by car.	11
SAND HILL CRANES:	Number observed.	11
BIGHORN SHEEP:	Sheep seen various areas.	11
TRUMPETER SWAN:	Two on Lakes near Junction Butte permit close observation.	11
FISH:	Mont. State College to study why cutthroat only trout in many of high elevation streams.	12
RANGE:	Range condition observations by Biologist.	12
FOREST FIRE PROTECTION:	Authority fill fire control aid positions received April 2; hoped finish filling vacancies before start season. Clearance to enter contract with Western Air for hangar at W. Yell. Brown, Chapman, Barrows to Fire Conf. at Zion. Stevens to Missoula meeting with USFS etc. re firefighter wages, etc. Small fire Mammoth dump. Rural Fire Defense inventories received; to be consolidated. When Barrows in Omaha, it was agreed to redesign Yell. Divide lookout plans; prospective bidders. Barrows conferred with USFS at Ogden.	12-13
BLISTER RUST:	Camp Supt. in. Employment offers. 2 house trailers obtained. Advice from Wash. extra $4,575 available.	13
FOREST INSECTS:	Bole samples for spruce budworm larvae. Supt. approved budworm control; phone contacts to USFS. Edwards to Missoula assist with info for spray bids.	13
RANCH:	Survey re moving horses & mules from park.	13

Edwards to Missoula assist with info for spray bids.

CONSTRUCTION: McNeil Co. resumed work Tues. constr. Canyon Lodge, etc. New Mammoth campfire circle being built. Thermal walks ready to place.

UTILITIES: Generator for Canyon powerhouse being installed by contractor. Mtn. States Tel. & Tel. has contract organized install telephone system, awaiting approval FCC. Wyo. intra-state rates eff. on calls to Wyoming.

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TICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

May 2, 1957

Memorandum

To: The Director

From: Superintendent, Yellowstone National Park

Subject: Monthly Report for April 1957.

Following is the report of activities in Yellowstone National Park during the month of April 1957:

General

Weather Conditions. April was cool and [illegible] in the form of snow or rain [illegible]. The total precipitation for the month was 1.[illegible] inches. The maximum temperature recorded at Mammoth was 70 degrees on the 29th; the minimum temperature recorded was 14 degrees on the 11th.

The maximum temperature [illegible] April was 70 degrees at Mammoth and Tower Fall on April 29. The [illegible] was -5 degrees at Yellowstone Lake on the 7th.

Snow course measurements for the end of the month are as follows: East Entrance 2[illegible].3", [illegible].0", Lake 27.7", Yellowstone River 112.0", Canyon 19.5", Summit 23.3", Old Faithful [illegible] 21.7", and Lupine Creek 26.4".

Increase or decrease in travel. A total of [illegible] entered the park during the month [illegible] 1,[illegible] visitors. [illegible] for the year to date is 4,3[illegible]. There were 2 visitors [illegible] the East Entrance but no over-snow equipment entered either of the West Entrance.

Employee travel between Mammoth and Canyon was [illegible] due to construction work at the Canyon Village and on the 22nd [illegible] and other official travel was permitted to West Yellowstone. [illegible] of the month the roads on the west side of the park were ready to be opened to public travel.

Inspections. Kenneth L. Wood, Civil Service Commission Investigator, Billings, Montana stopped in the Chief Ranger's Office on the 10th to check records of several [illegible].

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John Neuneberger, District Ranger, [illegible], arrived April 4 on his return from the Seasonal Rangers training course in the Washington Office, to obtain material for a display for the protection force of the National Park Service. He departed April 6th.

Chester A. Sorensen, Executive Director, Employment Security Commission of Wyoming, Casper, Wyo., Lowell Jensen, Chief, Veterans Employment Service, Casper, were in the park April 19 to discuss the reestablishment of a Wyoming Employment Service office [illegible] Canyon for the summer.

L. E. Welch, Senior Assistant Sanitary Engineer, [illegible] Kovick, Assistant Sanitary Engineer, [illegible] Public Health Service, Denver, Colorado, arrived April 24 to [illegible] Park sanitation facilities, departing the same day.

Special Visitors. Jon Hinton, writer for sports [illegible], and Mrs. Hinton, of New York City, arrived April 21 to [illegible] for an article Mr. Hinton is preparing on [illegible] magazine. They departed the 27th.

David Abel, youthful concert violinist from [illegible], arrived April 29 to view the park and take pictures. He was [illegible] concerts in Billings, Montana, the previous evening and [illegible] the Billings Symphony Orchestra. He expects to [illegible].

Special Activities. [illegible] Yellowstone National Park [illegible] the [illegible] Advisory Committee, of which he is Chairman. [illegible] he arrived at Washington, [illegible] visited [illegible] Canyon from the neighboring [illegible] He left there by plane the 10th for Butte, Montana, where he was met by Park Naturalist Benson who had [illegible] Club. They continued to Livingston under [illegible] and Elks Clubs at Montana [illegible] Committee by pageant to be [illegible] during the visit [illegible] Conference [illegible] went to the Livingston Memorial Hospital April 1 [illegible] operation for hernia the following [illegible] convalescing period.

Administrative Officer [illegible] Administrative Officers meeting [illegible] April 1- , returning to the park April 6.

Sanitation Officer [illegible], assisted [illegible] Accounting Assistant Gabbert, [illegible] Naturalist Deal attended the [illegible] Course April 1-12 in the Lagoon [illegible] Office. They returned the 13th.

Biologist Mittams left April 7 for [illegible] at the General Administration Training Course, returning the 7th. He made a trip April 9 and 10 to Montana State College at Bozeman in connection with range study. On the 17th he conferred on [illegible] the Gallatin elk situation. He and District Ranger [illegible] Supervisory Ranger Applin left with Yellowstone personnel for [illegible] at the Upper Gallatin Conservation Committee meeting April 18 on the [illegible] Ranch in the Gallatin area in the northwest corner [illegible].

Assistant Superintendent [illegible] attended a meeting at [illegible], Montana, of the Gardiner District, Montana Wildlife Federation on April 7. [illegible] trip April 23-26 to Missoula, Montana, to confer with [illegible] Forest Service officials on spruce budworm and blister rust control matters.

Forester Harrows was away April 7 to 12 serving as instructor at the General Administration training course at [illegible]. He returned April 17 for Grand Teton National Park, where he [illegible], met with [illegible] Forest Service officials. He, with Chief Ranger [illegible] and Assistant Chief Ranger Sherman, who left the park the 19th, attended the joint Region Two, Three and four Inter-Regional Fire Control Training Conference April 24-26 at [illegible], returning the 28th.

Park Landscape Architect [illegible] made trips to [illegible] National Monument April 4 to 6 and April 24 and 25 on matters affecting that area.

District Rangers Gunzel and [illegible] left April 10 for Salt Lake City where they attended an Inter-Agency Meeting, [illegible] Department of Interior, at St. Anthony, Idaho, on April 11.

Chief Ranger Brown returned April 7 from military leave at the Cold Weather Training Command at Camp Carson, Colorado, in connection with his rank as Major with the U. S. Army Reserve, having been [illegible] since March 22.

District Ranger Jones attended a general [illegible] Planning Action Conference at Billings April 9.

Management Assistant [illegible] made a trip to Billings April 24 and 25 on public relations matters and attended the 20th annual [illegible] Cooperation dinner sponsored by the Billings Chamber of Commerce for representatives from communities in Montana and Wyoming.

The annual meeting of cooperating [illegible] was held April 25 at Missoula to discuss and agree on [illegible] for 1957 and other matters on fire prevention and suppression. Dispatcher Stevens attended from Yellowstone.

Truck drivers Jump and Turner left April 29 for Vancouver, Washington, to obtain surplus trailers from the Bureau of Reclamation and return them to the park. They expect to arrive about May 1.

Staff meetings of division [illegible] personnel were held April 4 and 11 in the conference room.

Equipment Supervisor Coleman was elected [illegible] Labor as a Field Correspondent for the employee self-help program of the National Park Service. In addition to [illegible] the newspaper published by the [illegible] Mr. Robinson will also handle the [illegible] the Yellowstone staff.

Lee L. Coleman, interior park ranger, was presented [illegible] awarded by the Region Two Incentive Award Committee for the [illegible] of a new form for the handling of lost and found personal property. Presentation was made by Superintendent Carsten at the staff meeting of April 11 at which division heads and a number of other employees were present.

[illegible] Government taxes will be [illegible] April 9.

The April 20 issue of the [illegible] shows changes in the fishing regulations for Yellowstone and the revised regulations for 1957 were issued on April 9, [illegible] copies were [illegible]. They are practically the same as those in effect in 1956 except that Soda Butte Creek has been closed to fishing with bait, which is to give visitors a better opportunity to observe cutthroat trout in this area.

The Yellowstone Park Post Office has placed [illegible] April 15 upon instruction from the Postmaster General, as part of economy measures throughout the country, due to a shortage of funds. Hours from Monday through Friday were reduced by [illegible] and Saturday hours [illegible] schedule has remained in effect.

The Local Civil Service Board held an examination [illegible] for Clerk-Stenographer. There were three candidates [illegible] Assistant Everett conducted the examination.

A memorandum was issued April 17 [illegible] to Division heads and staff members on delegation of authority for the preparation and signing of correspondence for the various division heads and other officials and instructions on the [illegible] of mail.

Miscellaneous. The regular monthly meeting of the Federal Federation of Federal Employees was held in the [illegible] April 1.

The American Federation of Government Employees held its regular monthly meeting on April [illegible] the Canteen.

Deaths. Mrs. Frances Kocher, mother of [illegible] Howard F. Kocher, passed away April 22 at her home at Lancaster, Ohio, at the age of 73. Mr. Kocher left immediately to attend funeral services at Lancaster and burial at Monterville, Ohio.

Births. [illegible] son, [illegible], was born April [illegible] to [illegible]. Edwin [illegible] Chamberlin at the General Hospital in Livingston. Mr. Chamberlin is a clerical accounting [illegible] with the National Park Service.

Administration

Promoted. James J. [illegible] received a promotion [illegible] (not to exceed December 22, 1947) to the permanent position of [illegible] bookkeeping Clerk, CAF-3, in the Army, effective April 1.

Robert J. Murphy, [illegible] Supervisory Park Ranger), CAF-7, departed April 2 with Mrs. Murphy for [illegible] General Park on promotion and change of headquarters to [illegible] Supervisory Park Ranger (District Park Ranger), CAF-8, at that area effective April 7.

Bernard Riley [illegible] arrived April [illegible], [illegible] Mr. [illegible] Portland, on promotion and change of headquarters effective April [illegible] Park Ranger, CAF-7, Carlsbad Caverns National Park, [illegible], CAF-7, Yellowstone.

Edmund H. Rouse, who resigned as Personnel Officer, CAF-11, at the close of February 28 upon his doctor's advice, left [illegible] April 10 for Alhambra, California. [illegible] the type of [illegible] received employment with Pont [illegible] Yard and Company at [illegible].

Eugene L. Hahn, Personnel Officer, CAF-9, with the [illegible] District of the Internal Revenue Service, has been selected for promotion and change of headquarters to the position of Personnel Officer, CAF-11. He expects to arrive in the park [illegible] 17.

Telegraphic advice was received April 9 from the [illegible] Office of the approval of [illegible] reclassification.

In-Service Training. [illegible] Administrative Officer [illegible] and the [illegible] two Administrative Officers acting in [illegible] April 7 to [illegible]. Tom Wylie, Ellis Gilbert, Tom Berry, [illegible] Hill of the Office attended the Seventeenth General Administration training course [illegible] Office April 1 to 12. Messrs. Wylie and Berry participated in [illegible] portions of the course as instructors.

District Ranger Jones attended the Natural Area [illegible] investigation sponsored training session [illegible] Island on the 9th.

Chief Ranger Brown, Inspector Barrow and Ranger Chapman attended the [illegible] Regional Fire Control Conference at Zion National Park April 22-24.

Plans have been completed for the Yellowstone Park Winter Training Conference to be held [illegible] 13-25. Special emphasis this year will be on Protection of Grey [illegible] Wolf [illegible] Eagle.

On each Thursday, Yellowstone's daily [illegible] is issued to [illegible] employees, concessioners and others currently interested in park [illegible].

Accidents and Public Safety. [illegible] employee from Colorado Springs, Colorado, was injured [illegible] 3rd feet on the basement stairs at the Canyon Lodge, April 1. He sustained a broken leg and possible back injuries. First aid was administered by Park Ranger Lacy and Mrs. Olinger was transported to Livingston.

[illegible] Tyrell, resident of [illegible], Wyoming, sustained chest injuries [illegible] when the car he was driving left the road and rolled over on the 23rd. He was traveling a fairly-[illegible] lost control of it when it hit a small snow drift.

Dorothy C. [illegible] of Cody, Wyoming, was injured [illegible] a light motor vehicle accident [illegible] on the Chittenden Bridge [illegible] Yellowstone Highway. There were no injuries reported.

Operating Activities

General Publicity. [illegible] news releases [illegible] newspapers April 22 on the opening of the road to Mammoth, the scheduled opening of the road to Old Faithful [illegible] May 1, and expected opening dates for other roads.

The Sunday April 1 [illegible] a double-page spread of Yellowstone pictures [illegible] by Kenneth Hedeen, Billings photographer, and [illegible] Wildlife Service official. The Billings Gazette [illegible] have also used some [illegible].

Notice was received April 22 from the Government Printing Office that 99,975 separate Yellowstone map sheets for 1957 were [illegible] and are expected to be received in early May.

District Park Rangers [illegible] talk to the Methodist church group at Easton, [illegible], on the Eastern Star group at Cody on the 9th.

A total of 16,230 [illegible] were [illegible] on hand at the close of April.

Religious Services and Chapel Use. The following National Park Chapel was used for the regular Sunday school [illegible] of the month except Easter Sunday, April 21. The regular [illegible] church services were held in the chapel each Sunday [illegible] with the exception of Easter Sunday when a special Easter Sunrise service was held at 6:00 a.m. There was a good attendance at this service and the weather was ideal.

The Yellowstone Park Superintendent's Council [illegible] meeting on April 22, at which time they discussed the [illegible] the Grace and Park Cleaner and Anti-Spook. They also [illegible] installation and selection of memorials to be placed in the chapel and especially a chapel memorial book which is to be [illegible]

[illegible] who was superintendent [illegible] service [illegible] Station activities [illegible] summer's religious program [illegible].

Interpretive Service. [illegible] talks during the month as follows: April 11 - [illegible] persons present; April 19 - [illegible] present; and April 19 - [illegible], 150 present.

Arrangements were made for the [illegible] boards for use in publicizing the interpretive [illegible] field stations.

The "Wild Animal Weave" movie was on loan to [illegible] of Colorado State College, Greeley, [illegible]. The movie was used for several showings.

Considerable progress was [illegible] during the month on the development of the new amphitheater at Mammoth, including the parking area and approaches to it.

Museum Activities and Exhibits. [illegible] considerable time during the month refurbishing the self-guiding trail labels and label holders. These are now in good condition for use during the 1957 season. [illegible] spent some time during the month accessioning and [illegible] historical, and geological items. There were 21 [illegible] 24 separate accessions made. [illegible] National Park for possible use in the [illegible] rocks of National Park.

Research and Excavation. [illegible] boy in the community, brought to the museum [illegible] that apparently suffered a severe electrical shock. [illegible] wings and part of its tail [illegible] the feathers on the body were badly singed. It was found [illegible] pole where high tension lines were present. [illegible] days but the effect of the burns and caplike [illegible].

The Mammoth Hot Springs [illegible] during the month and the changes which have occurred and [illegible] observed there are of unusual interest. There has been a pronounced change and shift in the activity on the Terrace with a heavy flow of water on the ground adjacent to the Terraces flowing over large [illegible] areas and forming beautiful pools. The borders of these pools are fracturing and slumping into them and there are cracks 3 feet or more wide in many places. The activity at Minerva Terrace continues to be spectacular and a large volume of water is flowing over the large fissure and in several other places. At four or more places, a number of trees have been and are being killed by the suffocating effect of the hot water. On April [illegible] a new vent was observed at a point [illegible] being on the Minerva Terrace area and on April 7 a [illegible]

deposition of travertine and development of algal mats [illegible]
the spring. A return to that area on April 17 revealed [illegible] deposition and an abundant growth of algae in the hot water. [illegible] 6, western bluebirds, western robins, red-winged blackbirds, [illegible] and white-crowned sparrows were observed on the [illegible] area. In addition to these, there were four different species [illegible] bloom.

The osprey family returned to their nest in [illegible] in the Gardiner Canyon early [illegible] April 1, [illegible] they returned last year. The previous year they returned on April 3, the year prior to that on April 10 and the next previous year on April 1.

In the lower geyser basin thermal areas [illegible] Firehole, Fountain and Nez Perce [illegible] have been turned on [illegible] water and are still in an active phase.

A large number of bear trails were observed in the vicinity of Biscuit Geyser Basin and the Shoshone Geyser Basin appeared to be active normally but there is a great deal of change [illegible] to look with respect to that vicinity including [illegible] algal growth and numerous deposits of rubbish which should be removed. There was evidence at the bear [illegible] that a bear has periodically been coming in and out of that area. The Beehive Geyser has not erupted at all [illegible] the winter season. There is a great deal of evidence that one of the features in the area has been erupting violently during the winter months and apparently still doing so. It was reported later on [illegible] was observed in action and actually flooded the road [illegible] parking area.

The Terrace Spring on Geyser Hill was erupted [illegible] considerable debris had been thrown out of the vent. [illegible] Geyser has apparently erupted within the last two [illegible] around the Beehive indicates that it is still in an active [illegible] erupted it did some recently. The whole group including the Fountain Geyser has been active [illegible].

On April 20 Chief Ranger Abo Rowe [illegible] with orange neckbands on the [illegible] that about two miles [illegible] Nez Perce Bridge.

On April 29 a field trip was made [illegible] Lake-Flat Mountain Bridge area revealed a very interesting [illegible] Observations were made in the [illegible] ing area along the Yellowstone River about 3/4 mile north of Trout Creek. [illegible] scope it was observed that there were feeding a rather interesting [illegible] of wildlife species were observed. A female grizzly with three 2-year old cubs [illegible] about 45 minutes in the hot mud area feeding on the [illegible] for roots or bugs. The whole bear family went up on the [illegible] drifts and played around for some time. [illegible] came along the river and out on the open meadow area [illegible] of Trout Creek flats and [illegible]

carried on. Several Barlequin [illegible] went to [illegible] Three pairs of Mallards were on the [illegible] large flock of Wyeburn's Smews [illegible] Two spoiled cans along the [illegible] considerable interest on the part [illegible] to these animals there were several full [illegible] side of the river. This is somewhat typical of [illegible] wildlife in the zones where the [illegible] was starting to come for the animals [illegible].

The several large bull elk [illegible] vicinity of Mammoth have new antlers [illegible] a foot long. There are still several bull [illegible] Basin which have not yet shed their antlers.

Natural history [illegible]. [illegible] to the association as clerk [illegible] April.

Operations

Concessioners. The [illegible] the Yellowstone Park Company on construction of [illegible] office building and dormitories in the new [illegible] work April 1.

Huntley Child, Jr., [illegible], Yellowstone [illegible], left April 10 for Salt Lake City, Utah, [illegible] to Sun Valley, Idaho, to attend the Young [illegible] Conference April 15-17, returning the 18th. [illegible] National Park for a meeting of the [illegible] Association, expecting to return [illegible].

The Yellowstone Park [illegible] April 1.

Jack D. Haynes, resident, [illegible], moved to [illegible] his winter headquarters at [illegible], [illegible], the photographic shops in the park on the [illegible].

The Yellowstone Park Company [illegible] leaflets for 1957 were received April 15. [illegible] giving information on the tours of the park [illegible] their "[illegible] folders, with information [illegible], arrived April [illegible].

On April 17, [illegible] to the Yellowstone Park Service [illegible], increasing the price of regular gasoline [illegible] 37.5¢, [illegible] 10.2¢, car washing to [illegible], grease jobs to [illegible], and all [illegible] customer furnishes his own oil, to [illegible], [illegible] when the service station at [illegible].

The snow-plowing operation is progressing [illegible]. There are six rotary snow plows, a bulldozer, a large [illegible] plow and graders plowing snow. [illegible] plowing inside Yellowstone Park on the vicinity of Mud Volcano. At the present time men are [illegible] rotaries, in the Lewis Lake area [illegible] rotaries up to the Old Faithful section with two rotaries.

It was necessary to put in small bridges [illegible] at Gardner and Canyon and to run a radio for the road crew every day on the Canyon cut-off because of the contractors' operations.

The remodeling of the [illegible] Administration Building is progressing according to plan and should be finished sometime after June 1. We are behind this date because of inability to get immediate deliveries on materials. The [illegible] work is complete; all carpentry work in the [illegible] of light fixtures and tile is complete on the second floor and the painters are about [illegible] completed on this floor; and work on the partitions has been started on the first floor. Plumbing is about [illegible] complete and electrical work is about 75% complete for the building.

The three-compartment [illegible] steel [illegible] installed in Canyon and Lake [illegible] conformance with the Public Health Service's recommendations.

All major park water supplies were sampled during the month, including two systems at Grant (the new Artesian well and the Lacomb Creek system), Lake, West Thumb and both systems at Old Faithful.

Trevor Lovah, [illegible], Carlson Corner, [illegible]; April 24 and Earl Helppie, [illegible], on whose arrival April 27 from their winter headquarters at Lake Police, [illegible], continued to [illegible] faithful to exit operations under [illegible].

Maintenance. The snow blowing on the [illegible] entrance road was extremely difficult this spring [illegible] traffic by over-snow vehicles during past winter. It was found that it was impossible to get the auger boss [illegible] for the opening, leaving large chunks of ice section, which could not be removed. However, by using a combination of the V-plow and rollers [illegible] and discs, it was possible to get the [illegible] entrance open [illegible] April 17, open to contractors' travel by April 24, and open to the public on May 1. The bituminous surface on this section [illegible] up in various spots as the result of running the [illegible] (over-snow vehicles) over the [illegible]. The damage was extensive.

Protection and Ranger Service. Protection [illegible] included planning for Park Service participation in operations [illegible] 1957, Civil Defense and disaster plans, winter operation [illegible] organization of the Protection Division, [illegible] be held Mar 13-23, attendance at meetings and training sessions, opening field stations and making preparations for summer operations, distribution of supplies to ranger stations, [illegible] interior patrols, measurements of snow course, recording of stream flow, trapping [illegible] bears, accident investigation, wildlife observations [illegible] counting of elk winter kill, assisting on Norton [illegible] material on ranger activities for a [illegible] travel patrol, protection coverage for Canyon, Lake and [illegible] road [illegible] construction activities [illegible], [illegible] employees, [illegible] entrance, checking of fire equipment, [illegible] telephone lines, fire control and blister rust control; ranger manual revisions, preparing stocks of timber [illegible] materials [illegible] stations, and traffic patrols.

Law Enforcement. [illegible] were [illegible] before the United States Commissioner on April 3 for [illegible].

Wildlife and Fish [illegible] Activities. [illegible]. Two grizzly bears were observed at Old Faithful [illegible] the west of the [illegible], one with two cubs. Two grizzly bears [illegible] on the 21st. A grizzly with two cubs were observed [illegible] on the 25th. As many as five grizzlies have been observed at one time on the Gardiner dump and three bears were seen in the Lower Hill [illegible].

[illegible]. Thirty-three [illegible] were counted near Swan Lake on the 24th. Several calves were observed with this group [illegible] of the month. Sixty-five were counted in the [illegible] Slough Creek area. The first calves were observed on the 30th. The Lamar Unit reports a total of 115 head, and 5 calves observed [illegible] the end of the month.

The Stevens Creek buffalo has returned [illegible]
reek.

The 11 bulls in the Soda Butte area [illegible]
back into higher country.

ELK. Large herds have been observed in the Lamar, Slough Creek, Horseshoe, and Hellroaring areas. One hundred twenty-two were counted from the Gallatin road, 5 were observed in the Swan Lake [illegible] area, and 193 in one group were counted on the 20th near the mouth of Paint Pots. The albino cow elk near Garnet Hill was [illegible] 23rd. One hundred-fifty elk were counted east of [illegible] 17th.

Elk in the Yellowstone drainage continue their [illegible] ment during the month and are still in fairly good [illegible]. In the Gallatin drainage moved upward during the month even though [illegible] forage is very scarce in the park. Nearly all elk seen in the Gallatin area are thin.

The Upper Gallatin Conservation Committee meeting [illegible] was attended by Rangers Charles Judge and [illegible] coming from west Yellowstone and by the Biologist. There was a serious discussion concerning the pros and cons of opening to hunting the [illegible] Areas adjacent to Yellowstone Park. Although no decision was reached, it appears that many people are in favor of opening [illegible] areas to hunting partly because it would permit harvest of [illegible] elk which remain in the park in late winter.

On April 7, Assistant Superintendent Hamilton [illegible] Chief Park Ranger Edwards attended the annual spring meeting [illegible] west District of Montana Fish Life Federation at Three Forks, Montana. This group was very much interested in our report on [illegible] accomplishments and future plans for reducing the Gallatin [illegible] Yellowstone Elk Herds and assured us of their continued support [illegible] as we continued the reduction.

BEAR. Two cows and one calf have been playing [illegible] side of the Snake River near the south entrance. Several were observed on the 13th near Black Butte in the Gallatin. One of the cubs was killed which was struck and killed by a motor vehicle. Two calves and a cub were observed at Specimen Creek on the 9th. Numerous bears have been observed between Pebble Creek and the Northeast Entrance.

MOUNTAIN SHEEP. Two were observed on the Gallatin [illegible] on the 20th, three were seen one mile south of Jungle Creek, and [illegible] were seen at Elk Park, and two near Bunsen Mountain on the 20th.

MOUNTAIN GOATS. Seven were seen near Junction Butte on the 10th, and three observed on Barronett Peak on the 9th. Four were observed above Bear Creek and three near Knoll's Cabin on the 20th.

TURKEYS. Two on the Lower Geyser Section were under close observation for park visitors.

Fish. The geology assistant at Montana State College is setting up a study to determine why the cutthroat is the only trout in many of the streams at high elevations in Montana. Information gained from this study should be helpful in planning preservation of native fish in Yellowstone National Park.

Range. Weather during April was unusually good for the last three days of the month. Precipitation of 1.44 inches at Mammoth was slightly above the normal of 1.29 inches. Snow melted slowly during April; nearly all of the upper elevations were still covered with snow and portions of the interior basins in the Yellowstone drainage were also covered. However there was sufficient available forage for elk in the entire Yellowstone drainage and in the lower portions green grass was available during the last half of the month. In the Gallatin range the critical sectors were about the only areas which were free of snow at the end of April and the forage supply was still very meager.

Most of the study plots in the Yellowstone drainage were photographed during the month. Checks of small sectors of the lower range indicate that the antelope heavily utilized sagebrush on their winter range and that grass over most of the lower range was lightly to moderately utilized.

Forest Fire Protection. Authority to fill the seasonal fire control aid positions was not received until April 2. Letters were sent to those applicants who were eligible; however, it was necessary to request Departmental authority to fill positions under less exacting standards as there were insufficient applicants qualified under the present standards. This authority was received and it is hoped that all vacancies can be filled before the season begins.

Clearance was received from the WSA to enter into a contract with Western Air Lines for using their hangar at West Yellowstone as a parachute loft. Western Air Lines also indicated a willingness to let the Park Service rent the building during this year.

Chief Park Ranger Brown, Assistant Chief Park Ranger Lounsbury and Forester Barrows attended an Inter-Regional Fire Control Training Conference at Zion National Park on April 22-24. The conference stressed Civil Defense activities and preparations, as well as further training in fire control subjects.

Dispatcher Stevens represented Yellowstone Park at an annual meeting sponsored by Region 1 of the Forest Service on April 24 for all interested Governmental agencies at which fire fighting were discussed. the coming season were discussed.

A small fire occurred at the Mammoth dump on the 29th of April from the lamp spread to surrounding grass. This was the only fire during the 1957 season.

Rural fire defense inventories were received from various areas in Montana and will be consolidated for the state committee.

While [illegible] was in [illegible], [illegible] Colerson agreed to redesign the [illegible] cab, now scheduled for 11' 3-1/2" will be 13' 3-7/8" to fit a standard tower. Prospective bidder lists for the lookout were [illegible] and from the Forest Service office at [illegible].

[illegible] mutual problems were discussed by [illegible] Experimental Station [illegible] and Chief of the Control Division, [illegible] Forest Service.

Blister Rust Control. [illegible], Blister Rust Control, John W. Reeves returned from furlough on April 1 to take charge of Blister Rust Control [illegible] for the season.

Offers of employment have been sent to twenty former crew members and thirty-seven inexperienced men for the Blister Rust Control crew. It is planned to operate with a crew of fifty-eight men.

Two 30-foot house trailers were obtained from surplus Reclamation for use by Blister Rust Control personnel.

On April 16 word was received from Region Two [illegible] extra sum of approximately $775 was being made available for Blister Rust Control at Yellowstone.

Forest Insects. Tree samples of [illegible] taken during the winter by personnel of U. S. Forest Service proved to contain [illegible] of spruce budworm larvae large enough to justify control. [illegible] Chief Clark Sanger [illegible] April 21 and 22 in the U. S. Forest Service office at Missoula at which [illegible] was decided to issue invitation to bid for an aerial spraying of 50,000 acres of park forests.

On April 13, Superintendent Garrison at Yellowstone approved the spruce budworm control project. The understanding was [illegible] funds were available for [illegible] research. [illegible] Service officer in charge of [illegible] at Missoula, was [illegible] contacted several times by phone regarding cooperative control [illegible] at Yellowstone and Glacier.

Ranch And Corral Operations. [illegible] Chief Ranger Edwards and Agricultural Aid Iverson spent considerable time [illegible] gating the possibility of removing the park horses and mule herd from the Lamar Unit. This survey should be complete in the near future.

...ads and Construction

Construction. ...il Construction Company, ... the Yellowstone Park Company, ... in the new Canyon Village area, ... being as follows: Canyon Lodge ..., ... cabin rooms, ..., and ... . The ... July 1, 1957.

The construction of ... "Fairmile Pound" south of the ... crew, account 333.9, was started ... This includes grading and the ... is certain availability of ... amphitheater across from the ... operation sometime during the summer.

The ... fabricated and treated and will be ... being 70% complete.

Utilities. ... for furnishing and installing a ... for the Canyon power house, ... began installation on April 15. ... was awarded October 30, 1956, ... has the house transformer ... The new generator is in place ... can start the conduit runs. ... around June 1.

Harry Watson of the ... Company was in the park ... installation of the new telephone ... awaiting approval of the ... Commission.

Effective April 21, the ... Telegraph Company put in ... from the park to points in ... .

Lowell K. Arrison
Superintendent

Monthly ... report attached.

In triplicate

Copy to ... Two w/o attachments

Files (2)
Joffe Office Files

EKM:se

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

MONTHLY PROGRESS REPORT

Area Yellowstone National Park

CHECK BELOW THE PROJECT USED

[X] BUILDINGS AND UTILITIES [ ] NPS ROADS AND TRAILS [ ] BPR ROADS AND TRAILS

REPORT FOR (Month and year) April, 1957

F. Y. PROGRAM	ACCOUNT NUMBER, LOCATION WITHIN AREA, AND PROJECT TITLE	PCP NO	DRAWING NO	CONSTRUCTION: AMOUNT ALLOTTED AND DATES	CONTRACT (C) OR DL	CONSTRUCTION: ESTIMATED DATE STARTING	CONSTRUCTION: ESTIMATED DATE COMPLETION	% COMPLETE	REMARKS AND CONSTRUCTION AGENCY (D & C), (R), OR (A
1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9
1957	511.17 Comfort stations, Tower, Bridge Campground	-511-3	112-	123,112.14					
		(par. 1		6/10/56		11/1/57		7%	
1957	331.12 Sewerage ext. . . ver System, various	-331-1		10,125.42					
1958		-331-3	331-	10/10/56	C	8/2/		0	
		-.0	11-						
		-.3	31-						
		-.1	21-						
		-331	331-						
		-.1-2	31-						
			-						
			14						
			-330						
1956	330.13 Water System, Yellow	-.7	13						
						3,57		50	
1956	350.21 Utilities, Old Power	-.5							
1957	Gen. Admin. Bldg. Fire Equip.	-.1-							
	Gen. Stores Annex	Gen.				10/			
1957	112.2 Fiber Conc. Comf. Sta. Playfield, Yellow Stone, Wyo.	-.1	200						
1/57	350.21 Sewer Extension, Tower Falls Area	-.1	350						
1957	330.2 Well Pump House and Equip.	-.1-7							
	(Power) Supply Line	-.1-1	330						
1957	331.2 Reservoir	-.1-	331	113,00				75	

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REPORT FOR (*Month and year*) April, 1957

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9
1957	332.26 Water and sewer systems, employees' trailer court and Government area, Canyon	-17-1	7.17	[illegible]		6/1957		15	
1957	332.27 Purchase and installation of diesel generator, Lamar	-105	855-A	12/1/56		1957		75	Contractor has moved generator into the park and is in process of installation.
1957	335.5 Campground facilities, Tables, fireplaces, etc., Fishing Bridge	-1-6	3310	3/21/56		5/1/57		75	
1956	335.4 Campground facilities, Tables, fireplaces, etc., Canyon	-5-3	2505	[illegible]		[illegible]		0	
1957	335.5 Grading and leveling, Campground, Fishing Bridge	-57	3854	6/1/56		11/1/57		50	
1957	335.5 Grading Lake Loop, Lake Fishing Office	-56-1	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]		0	
1957	335.6 Amphitheater, Canyon	-63	3430	[illegible]		[illegible]		0	
1957	335.5 Campfire Circle, Mammoth and Lake Camp	-15-1 -15-2		[illegible]		[illegible]		0	Work is now underway on grounds preparation, including sewage facilities, water supply, and electric service.

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1956	523.1 Roads, Campsites, Barriers; Route 191, Firehole Bridge Campground, Grade and Surface 2142 feet drives and 673 feet of each loop road	1-26-1 (per.)	2577	$6,000 7/25/55	C	10/1956	68	
1956	523.2 Lake Ledge Area Roads, Route 191: Grade and Surface 2.75 miles	1-1.0-2 (per.)	2578	$2,165.01 7/25/56	C	10/1/57	61	
1957	523.4 Trail, Canyon Village to Hotel and Canyon Rim	1-171	2550	$5,920 6/1/56	C	7/1/57	65	
1957	523.5 Weir, Tunnel Creek	1-1.1-1	1957	$2,000 6/1/56	C	7/1/57	70	Weir will keep Yellowstone and Grebes out will be placed in the very near future.
1957	523.6 Trail to Lower Falls from Artist Point Canyon	1-12	2571	$1,000 6/1/56	C	10/1957	50	
1957	524.1 Grading and Resurfacing roads, Headquarters Trailer Court and Campground from Culvert	1-160	2609	$1,500 6/1/56	C	6/1957	65	
1957	524.2 Culverts, Pre Cast for Valley Camp and Fishing Bridge Areas, Various	1-41 1-42 1-43	2630	$1,000 6/1/57	C	7/1957	0	

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REPORT FOR (Month and year): April, 1957

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1956	521.2 Guard Rail Construction			116,000 11/25/56		- 6/1/57	95	
1957	521.3 Bituminous Surfacing and Parking Areas, 1-T1, T2, 1-[illegible] and Yarris-Canyon Staff, Tec. 12[illegible]	1-J2-9 1-100-1 1-210		54,515 3/12/57		- 11/1/57	5	
1957	21.[illegible] Interpretive Structures and Striping under [illegible] Parking Areas, Fern Cone 1-11, 12 1-[illegible] and Yarris-Canyon Staff, 12-1	1-J2-9 1-J2-9		15,10 2/5/57		- 6/3 40	3	

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ТОСТЕР ЗЕЛЕНОМ ЧАЈНОМ

MONTHLY PROGRESS REPORT

Area: Yellowstone National Park

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☐ BUILDINGS AND UTILITIES ☐ NPS ROADS AND TRAILS ☐ BPR ROADS AND TRAILS ☒ Conservation

REPORT FOR (Month and year): April, 1957

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7	8	9
	Yellowstone Park (Concr)								
	Canyon Cabin Office Building						6/30/57	72	Contract
	Canyon Village Cabins, 500 cabin rooms						6/30/57	10	Contract
	Canyon Lodge		YNP-[illegible]				7/30/57	61	Contract
	Canyon Cottages		YNP-[illegible]				6/30/57	67	Contract
	Laundries (Govt), Can.								
	Laundries, Canyon		YNP-[illegible]				6/30/57	76	Contract
	Store, Canyon		YNP-[illegible]				6/30/57	80	Contract

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